

# Index

## A

Acceptable times  
records 40

Advertising 14, 71, 113

Age determining date 6, 65, 121, 127

Age groups 6, 76, 81

Aggregate time xi

All-American 39  
individual 42  
long distance 83  
open water 83  
relay 43

All-Star 83

Amendments 105  
authorization 105  
effective date 107  
emergency 107  
FINA rules 107  
format 107  
Legislation 106  
LMSC Development 106  
Long Distance 106  
proposed  
  adoption of 106  
  modification of 106  
  submission of 105, 106  
publication of proposed 106  
rules 108  
submission deadline 107  
USA Swimming rules 107

Anchored xi

Announcer 23

Annual meeting 92

Appeals 86

Appointees 93

Appointments 100  
coordinators 103  
legal counsel 103  
liaisons 103  
special assignments 103

Approved certifying bodies 111

Assistance and agreements 31

At-Large Directors  
election and term of office 97

Awards 30, 76, 82  
  Capt. Ransom J. Arthur, M.D. 159

Dorothy Donnelly Service Award 160

International Masters Swimming Hall  
of Fame 163

International Swimming Hall of Fame  
163

Kerry O'Brien Coaching Award 160

National Championship 7eets 162

Speedo/USMS Coach of the Year 160

Ted Haartz USMS Staff Appreciation  
162

USMS Club of the Year 161

USMS Fitness 161

USMS June Krauser Communications  
161

USMS National Championship Meets  
162

USMS Open Water Service Award 162

## B

Backstroke 3  
flags and lines 47  
ledge 47  
start 1

Bidding areas  
  Long Distance National championship  
  147

Blind 50

Board of Directors 96  
  appeal to 89  
  meetings 98  
  membership 96  
  permanent committees 98  
  powers 97  
  quorum 98  
  removal of members 100  
  vacancies 100  
  voting privileges 98

Breadbasket Zone 149

Breaststroke 2

Budget requests 104

Bulkhead xi, 42  
  markings 44  
  moveable 44

Butterfly 3

**C**

Cable swim xi

# INDEX

---

Clerk of Course 23  
Club xiii  
    membership 56  
    National Championship scoring 82  
Colonies Zone 150  
Color 47  
Commands  
    starting 1, 19  
Committees 102-105, 151-157  
    ad hoc 105  
    appointments 103  
    audit 100, 155  
    championship 100, 151  
    coaches 100, 151  
    compensation and benefits 100, 155  
    elections 101, 152  
    executive iii, 101  
    finance 101, 155  
    fitness education 101, 152  
    governance 101, 156  
    history and archives 101, 152  
    investment 101, 156  
    jurisdiction 103  
    legislation 101, 152  
        Amendments 99  
    LMSC development 101, 153  
    long distance 101, 153  
        amendments 99  
    officials 102, 153  
    open water 102, 154  
    recognition and awards 102, 154  
    records and tabulation 102, 154  
    registration 102, 154  
    rules 103, 154  
        amendments 103  
    sports medicine and science 103, 155  
    standing 102  
    Swimming Saves Lives Foundation  
        156  
Conduct 85  
    compliance with rules and regulations  
        85  
    enforcement 86  
    standards of 85  
    unsporting 86  
Contract 80  
    National championship 80  
Corporation xi  
Course xi

## D

Deaf 50  
Deck-seeding xi  
Deck entered xi  
Deck equipment  
    other 45  
Deliberate delay 20  
Disabilities 49, 74  
    general 49  
    modifications 49  
    physical 51  
Disabled  
    cognitively 51  
Disqualifications 15  
Dissolution 104  
Diving boards 45  
Dixie Zone 150  
Drafting xi  
Dual meet xi  
Dual sanctioned events xi, 116

## E

Electronic timing chip xi  
Eligibility 6, 76  
End of the course xi  
End wall targets 45  
Entries 9  
Entry fees 35  
Entry form 34  
Equal opportunity 92  
Escort craft xi  
Etiquette  
    Lane 11  
Event xii, 7  
Event director xii, 72  
Event limit 8  
Events  
    long distance pool 75  
    open water 68  
    postal 76  
    straightaway xiv, 67  
Executive Committee 99  
    nonvoting members of 99  
Ex officio xii

## F

Facilities 43-49  
False starts 20  
Fees 104  
FINA xii

information for participants 32  
 Financial policy 103  
   budget requests 104  
   fees 104  
   fiscal year 104  
 Finish xii, 70  
   backstroke 3  
   blind and visually impaired 50  
   breaststroke 2  
   butterfly 3  
   freestyle 4  
   Individual Medley 5  
     open water 70  
 Finish point xii  
 First day of meet xii  
 Fiscal year 92  
 Fitness events xii, 61  
 Flags and lines  
   design 47  
   location 47  
 Foreign swimmer xii  
 Forward start xii  
 Foul xii  
 Freestyle 4  
 Front edge 46

**G**

Grease xii  
 Great Lakes Zone 150

**H**

Hard of hearing 50  
 Hearings  
   documentation 89  
   filing fee 89  
   recognition and enforcement 89  
 Heat xii  
 Heats  
   assignments 10  
   minimum 10  
   pairing of 12  
 Height 46  
 High School  
   differences between 122  
 Horizontal xii  
 House of Delegates 94  
   meetings of 95  
   membership 94  
   powers 94

**I**

Illumination 45  
 Individual events 6  
 Individual Medley 4  
 Initial distance xii  
 Installation 46  
 Insurance 104  
   coverage 104  
   indemnification 104  
 IOC xii

**J**

Judges 21  
   chief 20  
   jurisdiction of 21  
   stroke 21  
   turn 21  
 Jurisdiction 86

**K**

Kick  
   breaststroke 2  
   butterfly 3  
   disability 52

**L**

Ladders 45  
 Lane xii  
   assignments 9  
   numbers 45  
   swimmers of similar speed in same 11  
   timers 21  
 Lane line xii  
 Lane lines  
   floating and dividers 47  
   number of 47  
 Lane markers xiv, 44  
 Last day of the meet xii  
 Leadoff xii  
 Leg xii  
 Legislation  
   amendments 106  
   committee 101  
 Length xiii, 44  
 Liability release 63  
 Lighting 45  
 LMSC  
   abbreviations 142  
   annual meeting 92

# INDEX

---

- boundary
  - descriptions 92
- bylaws 92
- filing of 92
- election of officers 92
- financial controls 92
- jurisdiction of 86
- membership 92
- numeric codes 142
- officers 92
- records and record keeping 92
- responsibility 39
- Local Masters Swimming Committee
  - xiii, 92
- LMSC Development
  - rules amendments 107
  - committee 101
- LMSC Options 30
- Long course xi
- Long course (50) meters xi
- Long Distance
  - age 76
  - All-Star Team 83
  - amendments 105
  - distance-based 77
  - multiple per lane 76
  - officials 76
  - pool size 76
  - postal 76
  - relay
    - cumulative 75
    - sequential 75
    - open water 65
  - representation 67
  - results 81
  - sanctions 57
  - time-based 77
  - timing 77
- Long Distance Pool 75

## M

- Malfunction xiii
- Manual start xiii
- Mark xiii
- Marshals 23
- Masters Swimming xiii
- May xiii
- Medical
  - Identification Item xiii
- Meet xiii

- Meet director 17
- Meet results 130
- Meets
  - cancellation 13
  - categories 30
  - championship 30
  - change of program and postponement 13
  - committee 16
  - documents
    - storage requirements for 130
  - name 30
  - postponement 13
  - results, preparation of 130
  - triangular 29
- Member xiii
- Members
  - conduct of 85
- Membership
  - affiliate 91
  - allied 91
  - annual 55
  - application 55
  - categories 91
  - club 56
  - equal opportunity 92
  - fee 56
  - individual 55
- LMSC
  - changing affiliation 56
  - long distance 65
  - mandatory 91
  - representation 55
- Misconduct 20
- Must xiii

## N

- National Board of Review 86
  - authority of 87
  - chair 88
  - hearing panel procedure 88
  - jurisdiction of 86
  - LMSC decision
    - Appeal of 88
- National championship 30
  - assistance 31
  - bid
    - awarding of 30
    - deadline 31

- eligible 31
  - information 31
  - solicitation of 30
  - club scoring 82
  - conduct of 31
  - distance events 36
  - entry
    - deadline 34
    - form 34
    - procedures 80
  - financial 80
  - heat sheets 32
  - local clubs 36
  - long course xi
  - long distance
    - Bidding Areas 147
  - meet schedule/format 32
  - multiple courses 36
  - open water 65
  - personnel 17
  - program 30
  - protests 16, 74
  - regional clubs 36
  - results 37
  - short course xi
  - site selection 79
  - warm-up schedule 32
  - NCAA
    - differences 117
  - Northwest Zone 150
- O**
- Oceana Zone 151
  - Officers 95
    - elections and term of office 95
    - positions 95
  - Officials
    - administrative 18
    - qualification of 17
  - Official time 26
  - One-event registration 55
  - Open Water 65
    - All-Star Team 83
    - disabilities 74
    - disqualifications 73
    - escorted 69
    - events 65
    - noncompetitive 75
    - finishes 70
    - finish order 70
    - incomplete swim 76
    - officials 72
    - organization 65
    - relay
      - cumulative 67
      - distance basis 67
      - point basis 67
      - sequential 67
      - time basis 67
    - safety 69
    - sanctions 61
    - scoring 68
      - age group 65
      - swimwear 73
    - seeding 72
    - starts 72
    - swimwear
      - category I 71
      - category II 72
  - Operations guide
    - open water 65
  - Optional accessories 48
  - Overflow recirculation system 45
- P**
- Pace clocks 48
  - Paddler xiii
  - Parliamentary authority 104
  - Participation 85
  - Penalties 9
  - Permanent course 44
  - Places 12
  - Pool xiii
    - bottom lane markers 44
    - certification 40
    - markings 45, 48
    - racing course
      - dimensions 44
      - walls 44
    - water
      - depth 44
      - temperature 45
      - width 44
  - Postal events 75
  - Postal event xiii
  - Power source 48
  - Preseeding xiii
  - Press steward 23
  - Propulsive xiii
  - Protection 85
  - Protests 16,

**Q**

Quorum 98

**R**

Recall device 47  
Recall rope operator 21  
Recognized events 59  
Recorder of records 23  
Records 39, 83  
    application 134  
    deadlines 39  
    long distance 83  
    requirements for  
        pool measurement 40  
    Top 10 40  
    USMS 41  
    world 43  
Referee 18  
    optional instructions 19  
    preparation 19  
Register xiii  
Relay  
    age groups 9  
    card 9  
    cumulative 67, 75  
    freestyle 5  
    medley 5  
    rules 5  
    sequential 68, 75  
    takeoffs  
        blind and visually impaired 50  
Relay takeoff judge 21  
Release 63  
Reporting  
    officials and meet personnel 17  
Representation 65  
    long distance 65  
    open water 65  
Required personnel 17  
Responsibilities 49  
Results  
    individual events  
        preparation of 37, 130  
    meet 18, 35  
    national championships 35, 78, 83  
Rules amendments 105

**S**

Safety

    electrical 49  
    open water 69  
Safety plan xiv  
Sanction  
    open water 61  
    pool 57  
    records 39  
    requirements 39, 62  
    withdrawal or denial of 63  
Scissors Kick xiv  
Scoring 29  
    divisions 68  
Scratch xvi  
Scratch procedures 9  
Seeding  
    events in a 50-meter course 9  
    fast-to-slow 9  
    national championships 35  
    open water 70  
    slow-to-fast 9  
    two-to-a-lane 10  
Session xiv  
Shall xiv  
Short course xi  
Should xiv  
Size 46  
Slope 46  
Soft Touch xiv  
South Central Zone 151  
Southwest Zone 151  
Special Appointments 156  
    FINA Sports Medicine Committee  
        156  
    ISHOF Liaison 156  
    National Board of Review Chair 156  
    Parliamentarian 156  
    U.S. Aquatic Sports Representative  
        156  
    UANA 156  
    USMS Liaison to International Gay  
        and Lesbian Aquatics 156  
    USMS Liaison to USA Swimming  
        156  
Split Time xi  
Start 1  
    backstroke 3  
    blind and visually impaired 50  
    breaststroke 2  
    butterfly 3  
    freestyle 4

- Individual Medley 4
    - open water 70
    - physical disability 50
    - running 70
    - stationary 70
  - Starter 2, 19
  - Starting
    - command 1
    - from alternate ends 10
    - grips x
    - platforms 47
    - signal 70
    - visual signal 50
  - Starting system
    - equipment 19
    - loudspeaker 47
    - strobe light location 50
  - Still water xiv
  - Straightaway swim xiv
  - Strokes
    - backstroke 3
    - breaststroke 2
    - butterfly 2
    - freestyle 4
    - Individual Medley 4
  - Submitted times xiv
  - Swimwear
    - design 14, 71
- T**
- Ties 30
  - Timed finals xiv
  - Timers 11
    - chief 21
    - head lane 22
    - lane 22
  - Timing
    - accuracy 26
    - adjustment for difference 25
    - adjustment for heat malfunction 25
    - adjustment for lane malfunction x, 25
    - altitude adjustment 33, 131
    - backup 25
    - chip xi
    - electronic xi
    - equipment 23
      - automatic 22, 48
      - manual xiv, 22
      - operator 22
    - semiautomatic 24
    - time display board 48
    - malfunction
      - adjustment for 25
      - primary 25
    - manual 23
    - primary 23
    - resolution 27
    - secondary 24
    - semiautomatic 23
    - tertiary 24
  - Tobacco
    - no smoking signs 45
    - products 16
  - Touchpads 44
  - Travel permits 57
  - Turn
    - backstroke 3
    - blind and visually impaired 50
    - breaststroke 2
    - butterfly 3
    - freestyle 4
    - Individual Medley 4
- U**
- Unattached 34
  - USAS xiv
  - USA Swimming
    - differences between
      - USMS 111
    - meets
      - Combined 116
      - Interwoven 116
      - Parallel 116
    - dual sanctioned events 116
  - USMS xiv
- V**
- Venue xv
  - Visually impaired. *See* Blind
- W**
- Wall xv
  - Warm-down 6
    - availability 6
    - procedure 7
  - Warm-up. *See* Warm-down
  - Warning signal xv
  - Water conditions 66

## INDEX

---

Wave xv

Will xv

World championship 169

Workout Group xv

### Z

Zone

boundary 93

chair 93

championship meet 93

communication 93

meeting 93

policy 93